



| The European Synchrotron



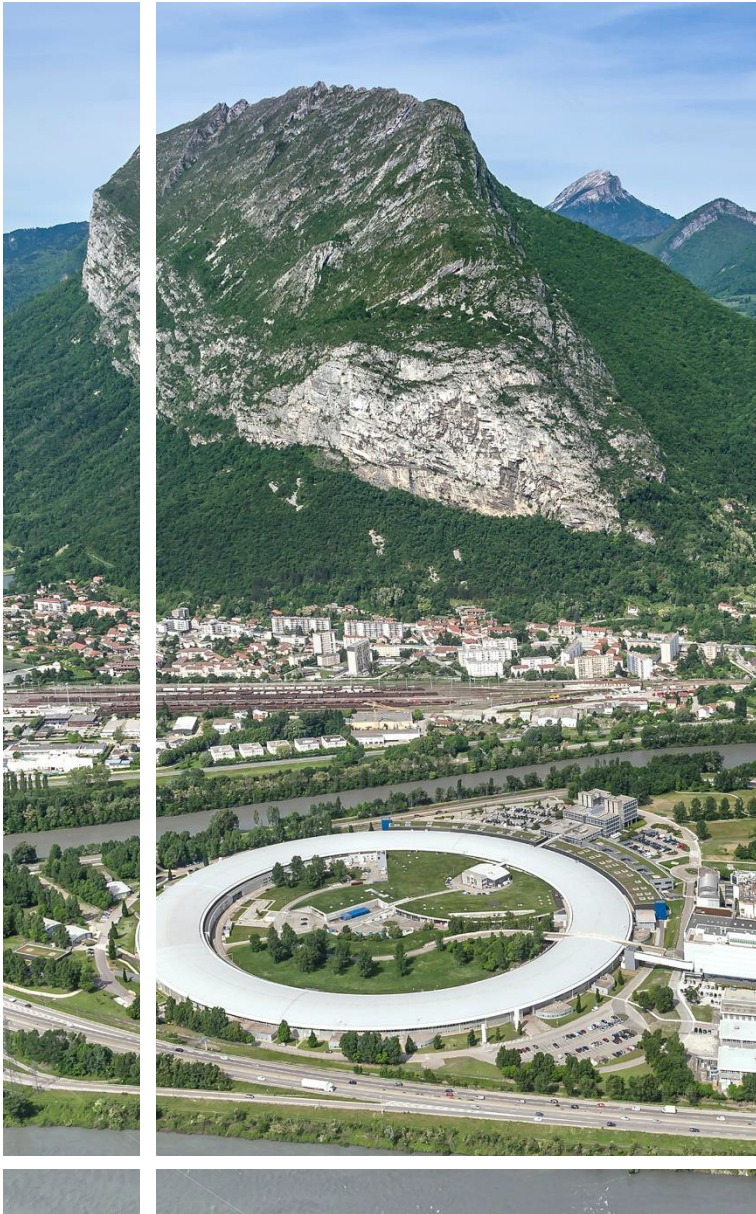
## BLISS and EWOKS as collaborative platform EWOKS (Extensible Workflow System)



Wout De Nolf  
ESRF (Data Automation Unit)



STREAMLINE has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 870313



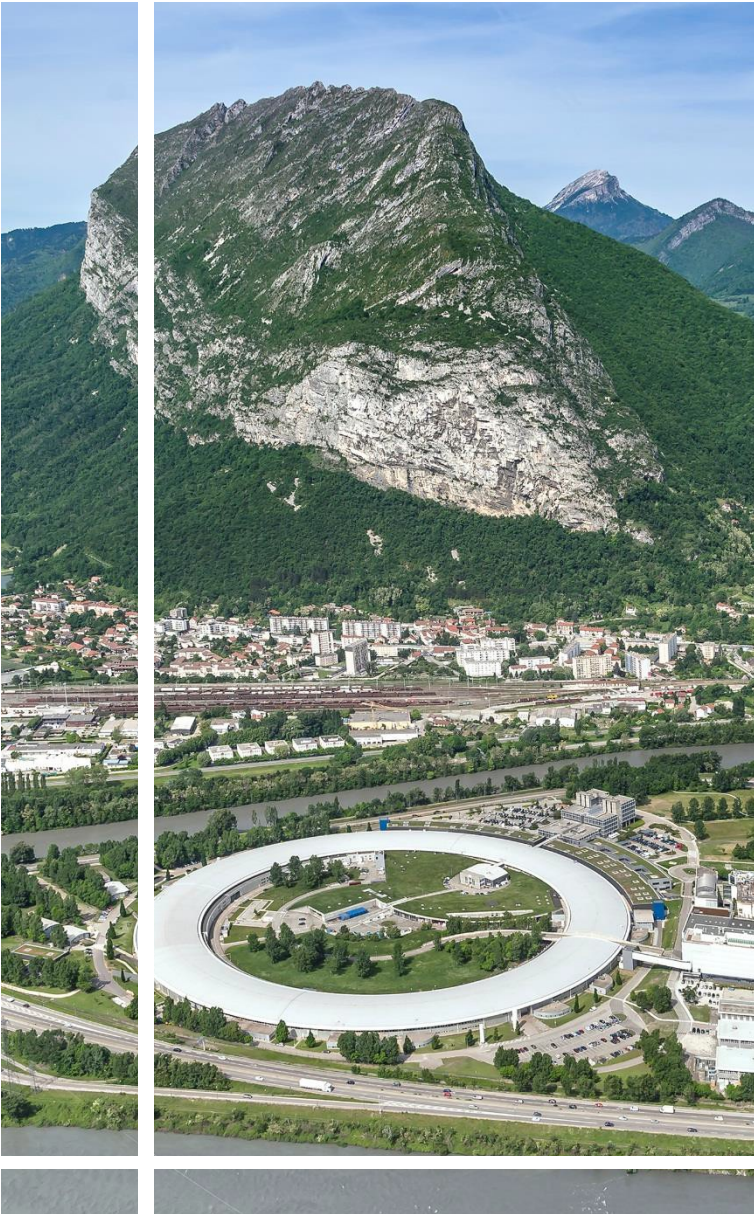
## Goal of this demo

Getting started with EWOKS in general.

Use blisdata and EWOKS together for online data analysis.



# WHAT IS EWOKS?



EWOKS: a workflow-based solution to

1. **automate** data processing and beamline operation
2. and make data processing results **FAIR** (the traceable and reproducible aspect).

**Meta workflow system:** decouple workflows and their representation from the workflow management system that executes, visualizes and manages them.

**Thursday 26 September**

ESRF Auditorium: **workflow engines**

16:40 → 16:55: EWOKS presentation (Loic Huder - ESRF)



Getting started: <https://ewoks.esrf.fr>

Install (python package)

```
pip install ewoks
```

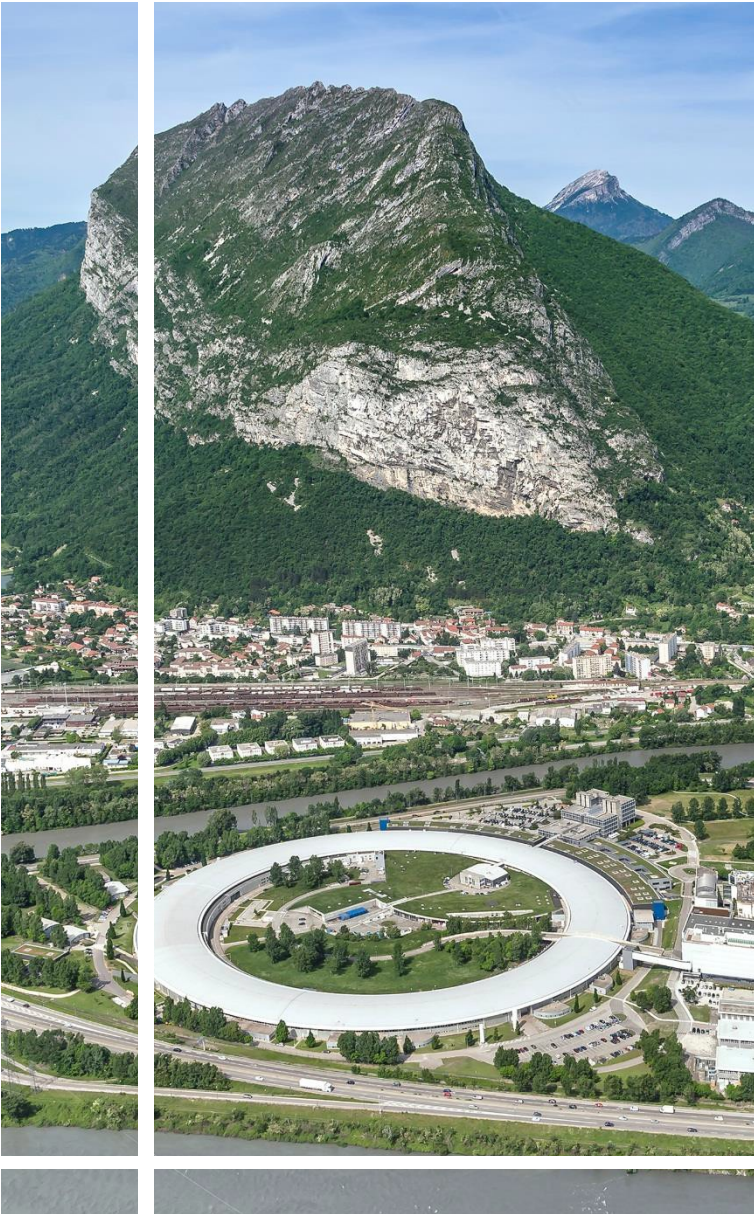


Execute a demo workflow with parameters and print the result of each workflow node

```
ewoks execute demo -p a=10 -p b=3 --test --outputs=all
```

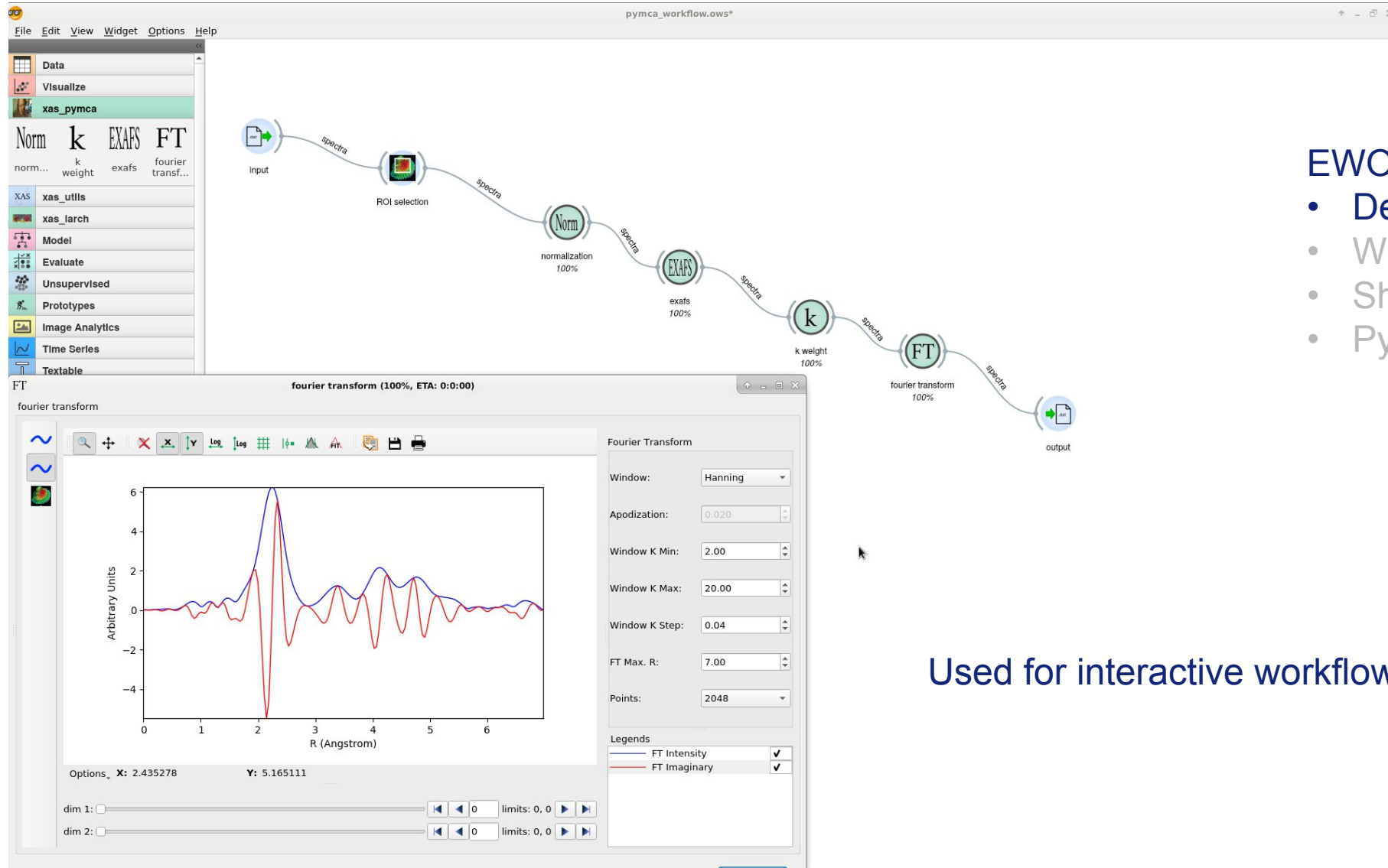
This is the **command line interface** of EWOKS. Different interfaces exist for different purposes.





## EWOKS interfaces and why they exist

- Desktop (interactive workflows)
- Web (workflows as a service)
- Shell (headless execution)
- Python (integration for developers)



## EWOKS interfaces

- Desktop
- Web
- Shell
- Python

Used for interactive workflows

**EwoksWeb** Edit Monitor Sum\_then\_integrate\_with\_saving

Quick open Sum\_then\_integrate ...

+ DISCOVER TASKS

- ewokscore
- ewoksrpd
- ewoksndreg
- ewoksfluo
- General

PyFaiConfig

SumBlissScan Images

Integrate1D

SaveNexusInt egrated

SaveAsciiPatt ern1D

React Flow

Comment

**Data Mapping**

Source	Target
x	radial
y	intensity
xunits	radial_units
yerror	intensity_error
info	info

ADD +

**Conditions**

Output	Type	Value
--------	------	-------

ADD +

## EWOKS interfaces

- Desktop
- **Web**
- Shell
- Python

**EwoksWeb** Edit Monitor

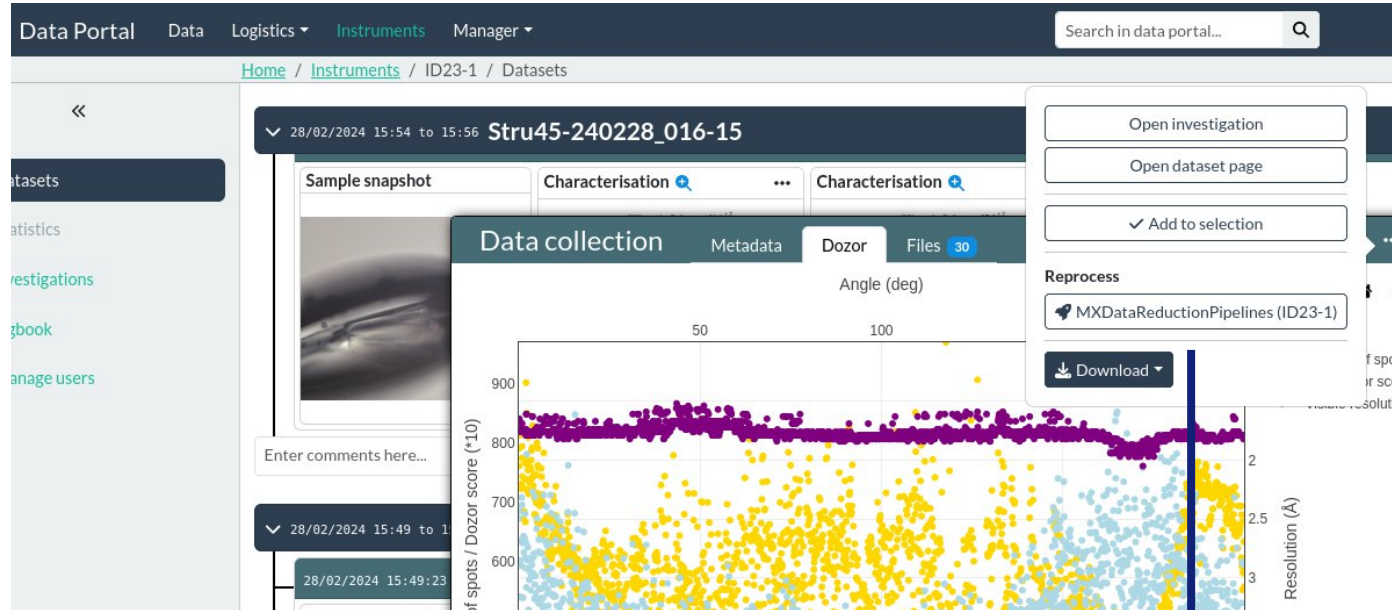
**Executed workflows**

- demo** Job id: 17493721-305e-4c00-93fa-900d962e8040  
 29 seconds ago  
 Less than one second  
 Success
- demo** Job id: e82a81bd-31ac-4431-b08c-1d3239d15cd1  
 30 seconds ago  
 Less than one second  
 Success
- demo** Job id: 07bd15cd-e531-42fb-aebd-445da1fc5361  
 31 seconds ago  
 Less than one second  
 Success
- demo** Job id: 58cf8483-4e8c-48e7-8221-1135af7f2301  
 30 seconds ago  
 Less than one second  
 Success
- demo** Job id: e549647a-3502-4121-a0b4-e201a1bc1ad6  
 31 seconds ago  
 Less than one second  
 Success

Used to visualize workflows that don't have graphical components

Standalone + frontend (similar to Jupyter notebooks)





## EWOKS interfaces

- Desktop
- **Web**
- Shell
- Python

Web service used by  
other web services  
(e.g. ESRF data portal)

Start reprocess

Demo POC

This is a simple example of Reprocessing by using Ewoks v2.0

Pipeline

- EDNA\_proc
- autoPROC
- XIA2\_DIALS
- grenades\_fastproc

```
Terminal
(py38) denolf@lindenolf:~$ ewoks execute workflow.json -p a=100 --outputs all
#####
# Execute workflow 'workflow.json'
#####

RESULTS:
{'task0': {'sum': 3},
 'task1': {'result': 3},
 'task2': {'result': 100},
 'task3': {'result': 6},
 'task4': {'result': 104},
 'task5': {'result': 110},
 'task6': {'result': 116}}

FINISHED

(py38) denolf@lindenolf:~$
```

## EWOKS interfaces

- Desktop
- Web
- **Shell**
- Python

Used for headless execution



```
from ewokscore import Task
from ewokscore import execute_graph

# Implement a workflow task
class SumTask(
    Task, input_names=["a"], optional_input_names=["b"], output_names=["result"]
):
    def run(self):
        result = self.inputs.a
        if self.inputs.b:
            result += self.inputs.b
        self.outputs.result = result

# Define a workflow with default inputs
nodes = [
    {
        "id": "task1",
        "task_type": "class",
        "task_identifier": "__main__.SumTask",
        "default_inputs": [{"name": "a", "value": 1}],
    },
    {
        "id": "task2",
        "task_type": "class",
        "task_identifier": "__main__.SumTask",
        "default_inputs": [{"name": "b", "value": 1}],
    },
    {
        "id": "task3",
        "task_type": "class",
        "task_identifier": "__main__.SumTask",
        "default_inputs": [{"name": "b", "value": 1}],
    },
]
links = [
    {
        "source": "task1",
        "target": "task2",
        "data_mapping": [{"source_output": "result", "target_input": "a"}],
    },
    {
        "source": "task2",
        "target": "task3",
        "data_mapping": [{"source_output": "result", "target_input": "a"}],
    },
]
workflow = {"graph": {"id": "testworkflow"}, "nodes": nodes, "links": links}

# Define task inputs
inputs = [{"id": "task1", "name": "a", "value": 10}]

# Execute a workflow (use a proper Ewoks task scheduler in production)
varinfo = {"root_uri": "/tmp/myresults"} # optionally save all task outputs
result = execute_graph(workflow, varinfo=varinfo, inputs=inputs)
print(result)
```

## EWOKS interfaces

- Desktop
- Web
- Shell
- Python

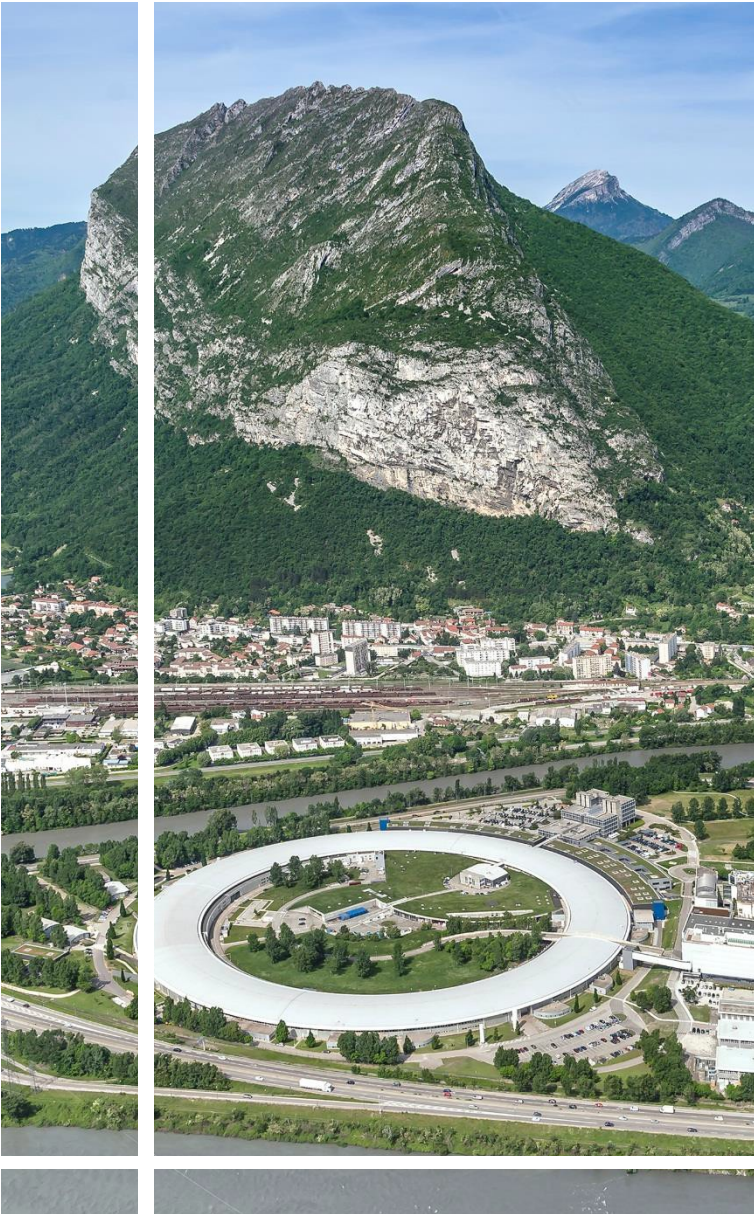
Developer usage like triggering workflows from the acquisition control system.



This EWOKS demo consists of two parts:

1. Getting started with EWOKS
2. Online diffraction data processing with blissdata and pyFAI





## Getting Started with EWOKS

1. pip install ewoks
2. ewoks CLI
3. Web GUI

## Getting started (CLI)



```
denolf@ideapad3: ~  
~$ pip install ewoks  
~$ ewoks execute demo -p a=10 -p b=3 --test --outputs=all  
~$ ewoks convert demo demo.json --test  
~$ ewoks execute demo.json -p a=10 -p b=3 --outputs=all
```



## FAIR data processing (CLI)

```
denolf@ideapad3: ~  
~$ ewoks execute demo.json -p a=10 -p b=3 --outputs=end -o convert_destination=run1.json  
~$ ewoks execute demo.json -p a=10 -p b=30 --outputs=end -o convert_destination=run2.json  
~$ ewoks execute run1.json --outputs=end  
~$ ewoks execute run*.json --outputs=end  
~$ ewoks install run*.json # Does not exist yet
```

## Python function and Ewoks events (CLI)



```
# mytask.py
def run(a, b=None):
    if b is None:
        return a
    return a + b
```

```
denolf@ideapad3: ~
~$ ewoks execute '{"nodes":[{"id":0, "task_type":"method", "task_identifiser":"mytask.run"}]}' --outputs=end
-p a=10

~$ ewoks execute '{"nodes":[{"id":0, "task_type":"method", "task_identifiser":"mytask.run"}],
"graph":{"id":"test"}' --outputs=end -p a=10 -p b=3

~$ ewoks execute '{"nodes":[{"id":0, "task_type":"method", "task_identifiser":"mytask.run"}],
"graph":{"id":"test"}' --outputs=end -p a=10 -p b=3 --log info
```




## Python class (CLI)

```
# mytask.py

from ewokscore import Task

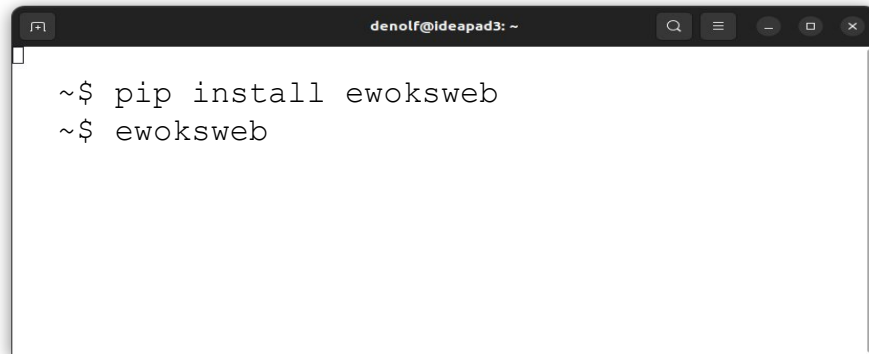
class MyTask(
    Task,
    input_names=["a"],
    optional_input_names=["b"],
    output_names=["sum"],
):

    def run(self):
        if self.missing_inputs.b:
            self.outputs.sum = self.inputs.a
        else:
            self.outputs.sum = self.inputs.a + self.inputs.b
```



```
denolf@ideapad3: ~
~$ ewoks execute '{"nodes":[{"id":0, "task_type":"class", "task_identifier":"mytask.MyTask"}],
"graph":{"id":"test"}}' --outputs=end -p a=10 -p b=3 --log info
```

## Graphical interface (Web GUI)



```
denolf@ideapad3: ~  
~$ pip install ewoksweb  
~$ ewoksweb
```

Front-end: <http://127.0.0.1:8000/>

REST API: <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/docs> or <http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/redoc>

EwoksWeb Edit Monitor testworkflow Quick open

+ DISCOVER TASKS

mytask ^  
→ MyTask

ewokscore v  
General v

## Workflow editing

```
graph LR; node1 --> node2;
```

**Link**

Label

Comment

**Data Mapping**

Source	Target
sum	a

ADD +

**Conditions**

Output	Type	Value
--------	------	-------

ADD +

**Advanced**

- Map all Data
- On Error condition
- Required

**Link properties**

Source: mytask.MyTask0  
Target: mytask.MyTask1

**Appearance**

Link type: default APPLY TO ALL

Arrow Head: arrowclosed APPLY TO ALL

Animated

Color:



React Flow



## Workflow execution & monitoring

EwoksWeb [Edit](#) [Monitor](#)

### Executed workflows

<b>testworkflow</b> 📅 5 minutes ago 🕒 Less than one second <b>❌ Failed</b> <b>RuntimeError: Task 'node2' failed</b> ▶ Show full traceback	Job id: 6b91ef9b-94cb-4f26-bf7f-0a91c04bc587 
<b>testworkflow</b> 📅 5 minutes ago 🕒 Less than one second <b>✅ Success</b>	Job id: 0c8361b4-2f58-459a-a870-312dae62ce8c 

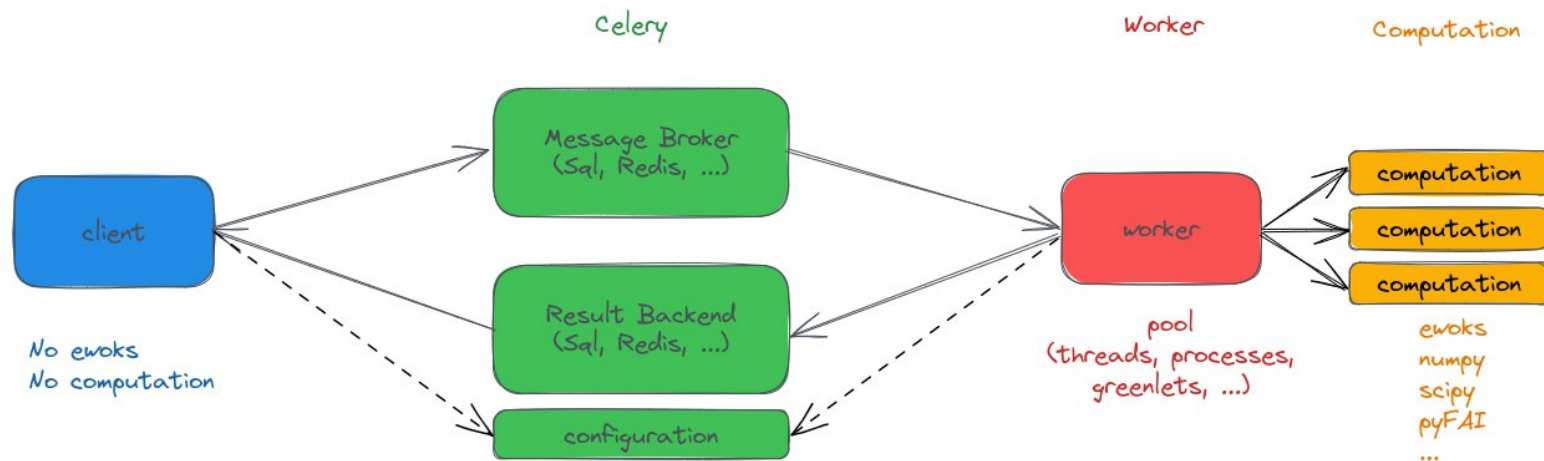


Online diffraction data processing with EWOKS, blissdata and pyFAI

1. pip install ewoksjob
2. celery configuration
3. publish PyFAI simulated images with blissdata
4. subscribe with blissdata
5. PyFAI integrate + plot

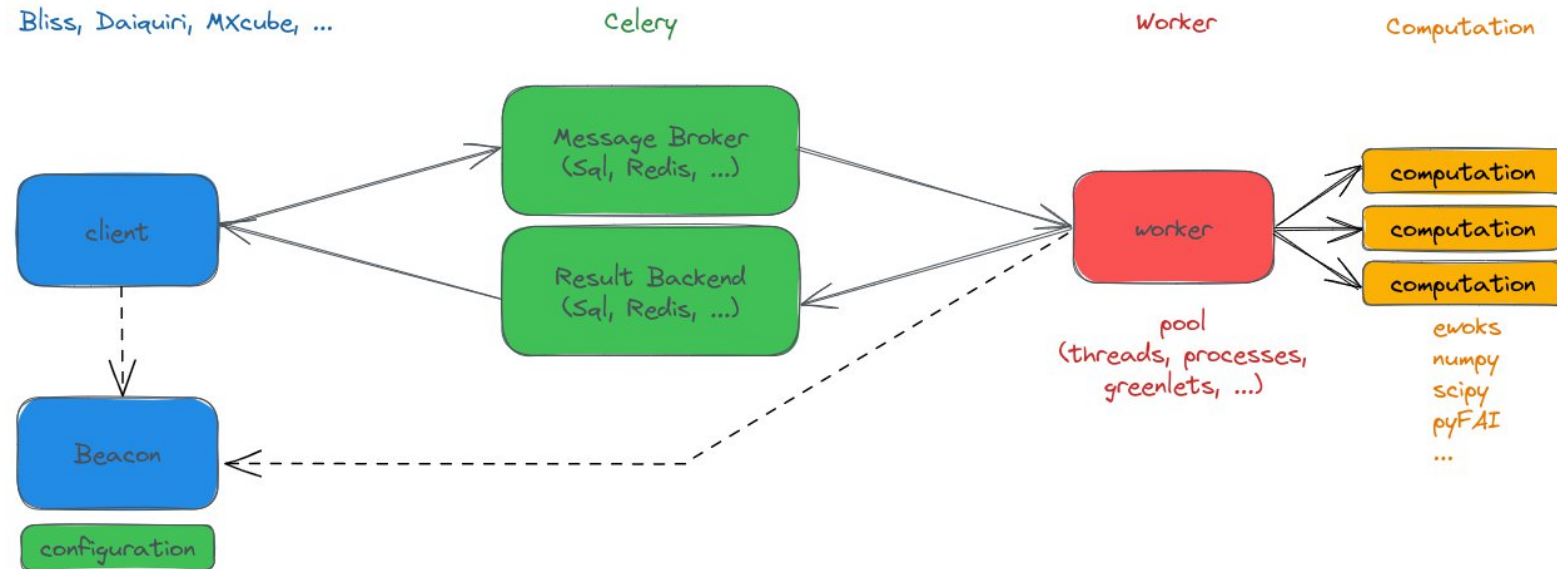
**Monday 23 September (pyFAI user meeting)**  
**14:00 → 15:00: 125 (Science Building)**

## Online data processing in the demo today

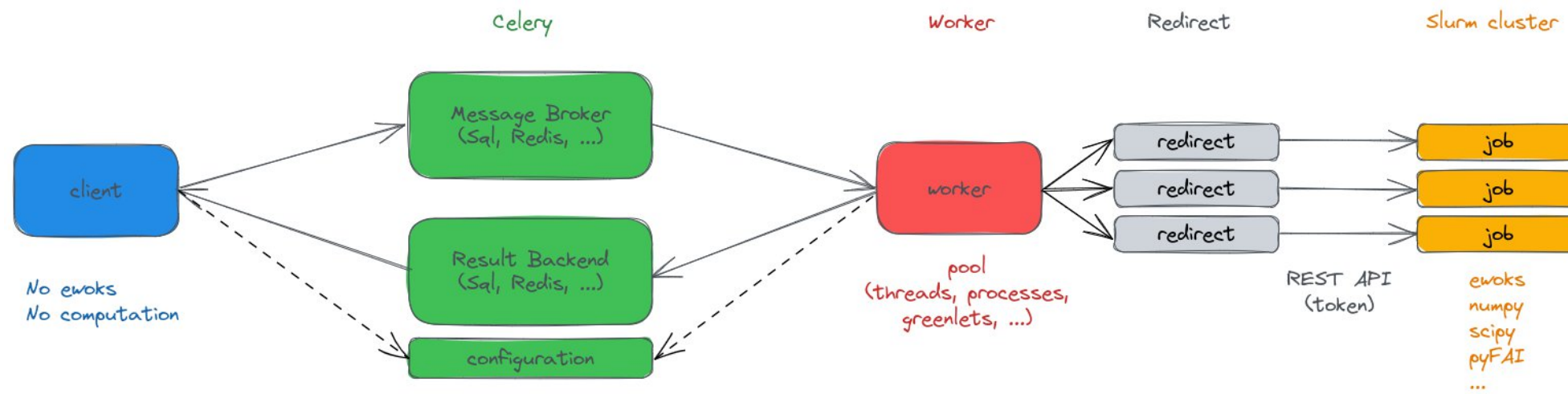




## Online data processing at the ESRF



## Online data processing using the cluster



## Blissdata + EWOKS demo



```
~$ pip install ewoksjob  
~$ export EWOKS_CONFIG_URI=ewoksconfig.py
```

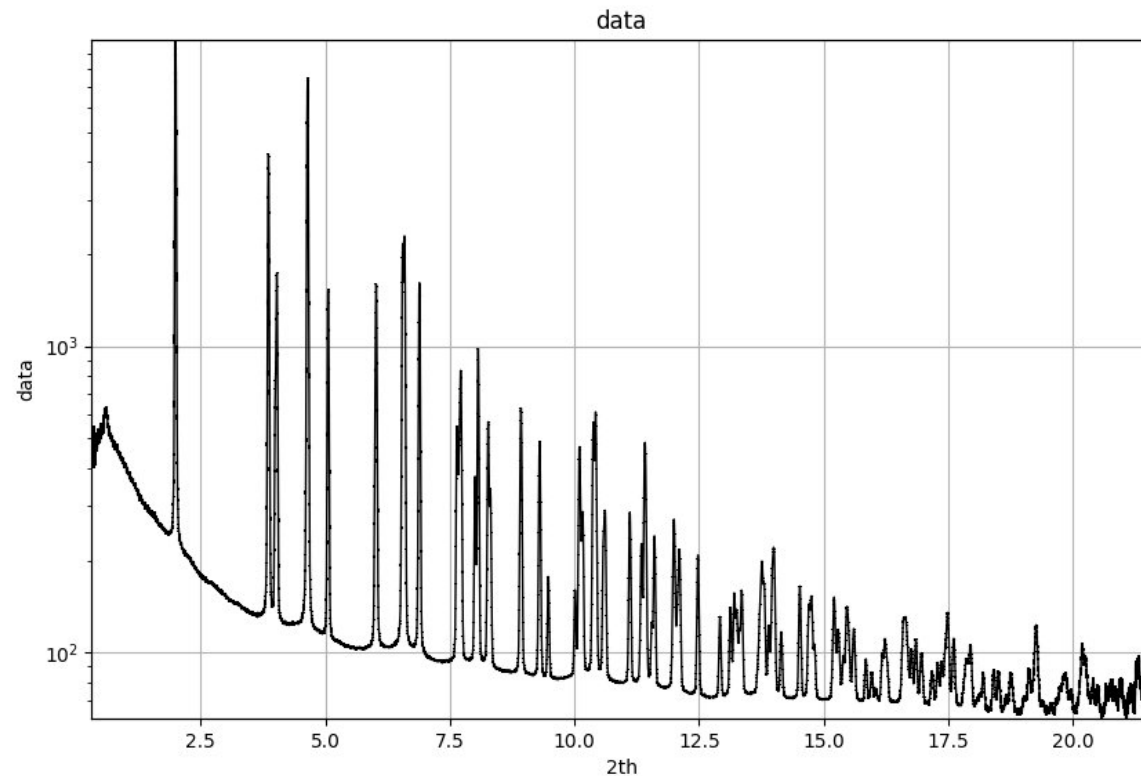
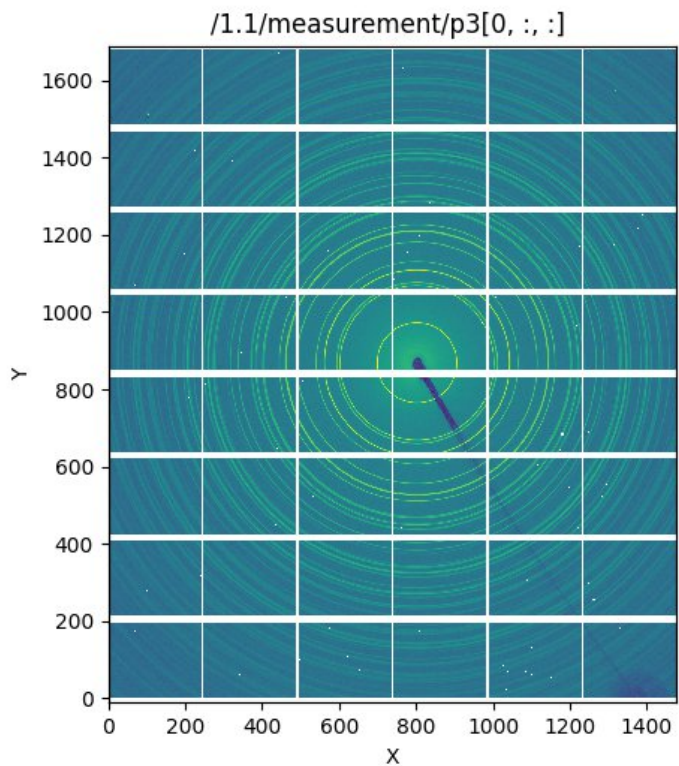
```
~$ pip install ewoksjob[worker]  
~$ export EWOKS_CONFIG_URI=ewoksconfig.py
```



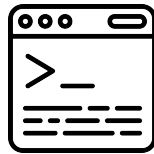
```
# ewoksconfig.py  
  
broker_url = "sqla+sqlite:///celery.db"  
result_backend = "db+sqlite:///celery_results.db"
```



**SAXS/WAXS:** azimuthal integration of X-ray diffraction patterns from 2D detectors



## CLIENT



submit job



result

## BROKER/RESULTS

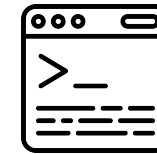


job



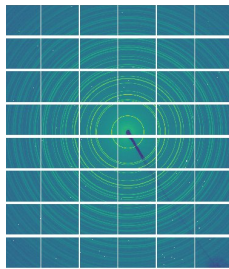
result

## WORKER



For every scan:

- trigger workflow
- publish images one-by-one



Simulate Images

publish



## DATA STREAMING



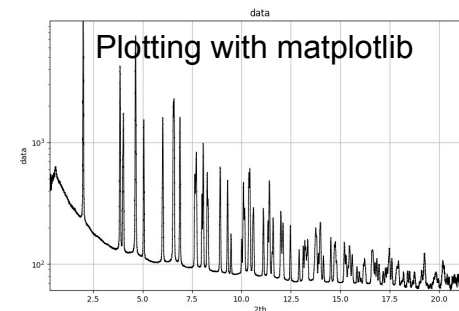
subscribe



For every scan:

- integrate images one-by-one
- plot integrated data

Azimuthal Integration



## Online data processing: ewoksjob + blissdata + pyFAI



```
# ewoksconfig.py  
  
broker_url = "sqla+sqlite:///celery.db"  
result_backend = "db+sqlite:///celery_results.db"
```

### CLIENT

```
denolf@ideapad3: ~  
~$ pip install ewoksjob blissdata ...
```

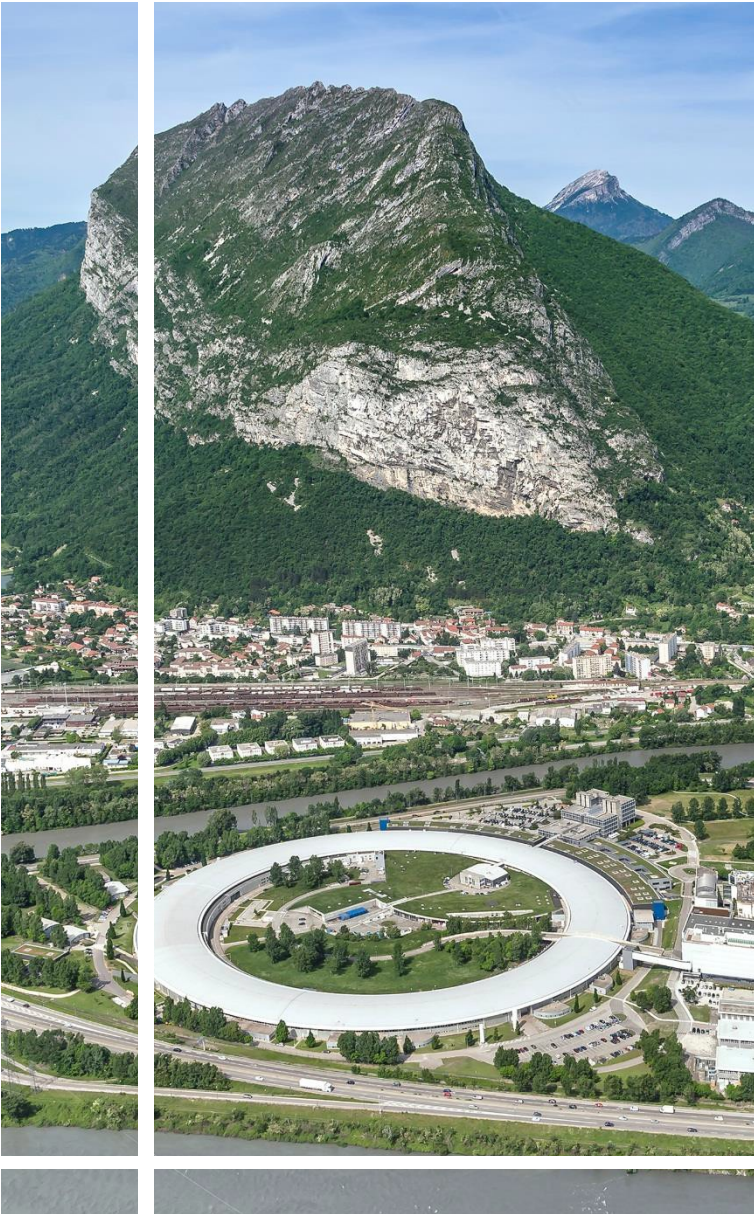
```
# experiment.py  
PyFAI simulate images  
Blissdata publish
```

### WORKER

```
denolf@ideapad3: ~  
~$ pip install ewoksjob[worker] blissdata ...
```

```
# integrate.py  
Blissdata subscribe  
PyFAI integrate
```





## Online diffraction data processing with EWOKS, blisssdata and pyFAI

Clone this repository and make it the current working directory  
(instructions in README.md)

```
git clone https://gitlab.esrf.fr/workflow/ewokstutorials/ewokswithblisssdata.git  
cd ewokswithblisssdata
```



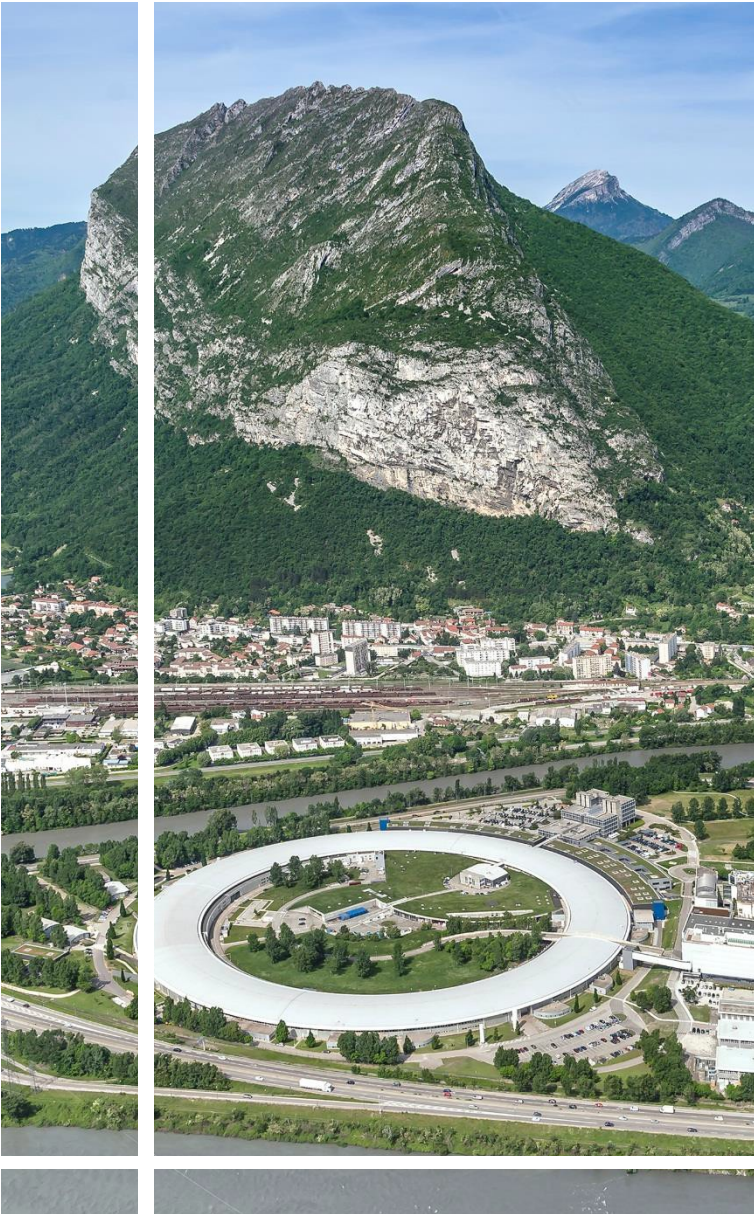
## What did we cover:

1. pip install ewoks → **execute** workflows
2. pip install ewoksweb → **create** workflows
3. pip install ewoksjob[worker] → **job scheduling** of workflows
4. pip install blisdata → **data streaming**

**Whatever technology you use: simplicity is a must!**



## CONCLUSION



Main documentation:  
<https://ewoks.esrf.fr>



More detailed tutorial:  
<https://ewoksfordevs.readthedocs.io/>